



**PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY**  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION**

<b>QUALIFICATION:</b> BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT BACHELOR OF TOWN AND REGIONAL PLANNING	
<b>QUALIFICATION Code:</b> 07BRAR & 07BTAR	<b>LEVEL:</b> 6
<b>COURSE CODE:</b> RDT620S	<b>COURSE NAME:</b> RURAL DEVELOPMENT TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES
<b>DATE:</b> JANUARY 2023	<b>PAPER:</b> THEORY
<b>DURATION:</b> 3 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	Dr. Laudika J Kandjinga
<b>MODERATOR</b>	Ms. Jennilee Kohima

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Read the entire question paper before answering the questions.</li><li>2. Read each question carefully and address all parts of the questions</li><li>3. Answer <b>ALL</b> the questions.</li><li>4. Answers may be written in any order but must be legibly numbered</li><li>5. Please write clearly and legibly.</li><li>6. Make sure your Student Number is on the EXAMINATION BOOK(s).</li></ol>

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES**  
(Including this front page)



**QUESTION 1**

- (a) Briefly explain why is Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) conducted in development planning. (6)
- (b) PRA teams must always comprise a facilitator. With this understanding, answer the following questions on PRA Facilitator:
- (i) Describe the responsibilities of Facilitators. (3)
- (ii) Mention at least five characteristics of a Good Facilitator. (5)

**[14]**

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**QUESTION 2**

- (a) Briefly describe what a Venn Diagram is. (4)
- (b) Explain at least five purposes of a Venn Diagram. (5)

**[9]**

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**QUESTION 3**

The government has received N\$ 1,500 000 from an international organization to implement at least two projects geared toward socio-economic upliftment/ physical infrastructure in Simsumeka Village. Five projects have been proposed: Housing, Hotel, Water, Sanitation and Road. However, the community could not reach a consensus on the two projects to be implemented, nor could they agree on the exact location of the projects. Similarly, they were unsure of the individuals who must benefit from the projects. The projects to be selected must only target the marginalized and needy members of the community. However, the execution of the selected projects must be done systematically and informed by the appropriate rural development tools. Based on the above scenario, answer the following questions:

- (a) Which tool will you use to ensure that the marginalized and destitute are the only beneficiaries of the selected projects? (1)
- (b) Briefly explain the tool identified in Question 3(a). (4)
- (c) Briefly outline four purposes of the tool identified in Question 3(a). (4)
- (d) Briefly describe ten steps involved in executing the tool identified in Question 3(a). (12)

**[21]**



**QUESTION 4**

- (a) Stakeholders change over time. Explain under what conditions stakeholders can change in the development planning. (4)
- (b) Briefly discuss the importance of a Stakeholder Analysis in development planning. (3)
- [7]**
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**QUESTION 5**

- (a) Why are social surveys important in development planning? (3)
- (b) Before undertaking a social survey, you must consider several considerations, such as ensuring a high response rate. Discuss four measures to ensure a high response rate from the social survey. (4)
- (c) Discuss the sampling issues to be considered when designing a social survey. (8)
- (d) Outline at least six points to be considered during the "training of the interviewers". (6)
- (e) In a table, provide six advantages and disadvantages of closed-ended questions. (12)
- [33]**
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**QUESTION 6**

- (a) Define a Workshop. (2)
- (b) There are different methods of conducting a workshop. Describe the following methods of conducting a workshop:
- (i) Participation and discussion tools. (8)
- (ii) World Café / Knowledge Café (6)
- [16]**

**TOTAL MARKS: 100**

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**THE END**

